

APPENDIX A

(Second Draft) **INCHEON DECLARATION**

On Lighthouses as Cultural Heritage

(Adopted on 2 June 2018 in Incheon, Republic of Korea)

As of 29 March, 2017

Under the theme of ‘Successful voyages, sustainable planet’, we, the organisers, participating countries, international organisations, specialised agencies, and experts, gathered at the 19th IALA Conference, held in Incheon, Republic of Korea, from 28 May to 2 June 2018 under the auspices of the International Association of Marine Aids to Navigation and Lighthouse Authorities;

Respecting the objectives embodied in the sub-theme of ‘A new era for Marine Aids to Navigation in a connected world’;

Recalling the principles put forth in the Convention concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (1972), the ASEAN Declaration on Cultural Heritage (2002), the Xi’an Declaration on the Conservation of the Setting of Heritage Structures, Sites and Areas (2005), and the Florence Declaration on Heritage and Landscape as Human Values (2014);

Noting the relevant provisions in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities, and other important multilateral conventions, agreements, and action plans related to maritime community and environment;

Emphasising that historical lighthouses are a unique and potent symbol of a globally-shared maritime heritage and hold great significance to local and national communities as well as being a clear demonstration of an effective global collaboration of the best contemporary material and technological sciences;

Understanding that the cultural heritage of lighthouses is a meaningful legacy from the past that we live with today and that we pass on to future generations; this cultural heritage includes but is not limited to navigational, technological, material, industrial, social, environmental, architectural, maritime and local aspects and lends itself to education and wider cultural and commercial activities;

Noting the lighthouse's vital role in the safe navigation of shipping over the centuries and its value to the seafarers and others as a symbol of hope and safety;

Having discussed a vision for the conservation and sustainable management of historical lighthouses as cultural heritage;

Declare the following:

1. We call for global leadership to raise awareness of the need for the conservation and sustainable management of historical lighthouses as cultural heritage;
2. We call for the international maritime community to conserve and develop historical lighthouse sites and associated maritime cultural spaces in order that people of all ages and backgrounds can appreciate and enjoy their respective nations' maritime contribution and culture;
3. We call for the international maritime community to recognise that the significance of lighthouses extends beyond the navigational and architectural value of the building to include maritime culture and history, social history, environmental aspects and various complementary uses; there is great value in documenting, researching and interpreting the above for the benefit and inspiration of future generations;
4. We applaud IALA's capacity building programme and its efforts to further sustainable lighthouse management through knowledge sharing, training and international cooperation projects; this will strengthen the capacity of coastal nations to manage their lighthouses in a coordinated manner and will encourage good conservation practices and foster interest in lighthouse heritage globally;
5. In this regard, we will launch the Incheon Project aimed at providing developing nations with capacity building support on aids to navigation-related issues through professional training and technology transfer, as an important legacy of the 19th IALA Conference Incheon Korea 2018;
6. In the spirit of this Declaration—to provide a globally-shared vision for the conservation and sustainable management of historical lighthouses as cultural heritage—we call for the international maritime community to join together in celebration of our common lighthouse heritage and to work together to achieve the above.